

**MCMXIV**

Those long uneven lines  
Standing as patiently  
As if they were stretched outside  
The Oval or Villa Park,  
The crowns of hats, the sun  
On moustached archaic faces  
Grinning as if it were all  
An August Bank Holiday lark;

And the shut shops, the bleached  
Established names on the sunblinds,  
The farthings and sovereigns,  
And dark-clothed children at play  
Called after kings and queens,  
The tin advertisements  
For cocoa and twist, and the pubs  
Wide open all day;

And the countryside not caring:  
The place-names all hazed over  
With flowering grasses, and fields  
Shadowing Domesday lines  
Under wheat's restless silence;  
The differently-dressed servants  
With tiny rooms in huge houses,  
The dust behind limousines;

Never before such innocence,  
Never before or since,  
As changed itself to past  
Without a word – the men  
Leaving the gardens tidy,  
The thousands of marriages  
Lasting a little while longer:  
Never such innocence again.

**Philip Larkin, 1960**

## For the Fallen

With proud thanksgiving, a mother for her children,  
England mourns for her dead across the sea.  
Flesh of her flesh they were, spirit of her spirit,  
Fallen in the cause of the free.

Solemn the drums thrill: Death august and royal  
Sings sorrow up into immortal spheres.  
There is music in the midst of desolation  
And a glory that shines upon our tears.

They went with songs to the battle, they were young,  
Straight of limb, true of eye, steady and aglow.  
They were staunch to the end against odds uncounted,  
They fell with their faces to the foe.

They shall grow not old, as we that are left grow old:  
Age shall not weary them, nor the years condemn.  
At the going down of the sun and in the morning  
We will remember them.

They mingle not with their laughing comrades again;  
They sit no more at familiar tables of home;  
They have no lot in our labour of the day-time;  
They sleep beyond England's foam.

But where our desires are and our hopes profound,  
Felt as a well-spring that is hidden from sight,  
To the innermost heart of their own land they are known  
As the stars are known to the Night;

As the stars that shall be bright when we are dust,  
Moving in marches upon the heavenly plain,  
As the stars that are starry in the time of our darkness,  
To the end, to the end, they remain.

**Robert Laurence Binyon, 1914**

## The Soldier

If I should die, think only this of me:  
That there's some corner of a foreign field  
That is for ever England. There shall be  
    In that rich earth a richer dust concealed;  
A dust whom England bore, shaped, made aware,  
    Gave, once, her flowers to love, her ways to roam,  
A body of England's, breathing English air,  
    Washed by the rivers, blest by suns of home.

And think, this heart, all evil shed away,  
    A pulse in the eternal mind, no less  
        Gives somewhere back the thoughts by England given;  
Her sights and sounds; dreams happy as her day;  
    And laughter, learnt of friends; and gentleness,  
        In hearts at peace, under an English heaven.

**Rupert Brooke, 1914**

I have a rendezvous with Death  
At some disputed barricade,  
When Spring comes back with rustling shade  
And apple-blossoms fill the air—  
I have a rendezvous with Death  
When Spring brings back blue days and fair.

It may be he shall take my hand  
And lead me into his dark land  
And close my eyes and quench my breath—  
It may be I shall pass him still.  
I have a rendezvous with Death

On some scarred slope of battered hill,  
When Spring comes round again this year  
And the first meadow-flowers appear.

God knows ‘twere better to be deep  
Pillow'd in silk and scented down,  
Where love throbs out in blissful sleep,  
Pulse nigh to pulse, and breath to breath,  
Where hushed awakenings are dear...  
But I’ve a rendezvous with Death  
At midnight in some flaming town,  
When Spring trips north again this year,  
And I to my pledged word am true,  
I shall not fail that rendezvous.

Alan Seeger, 1916

### Perhaps

*To Roland Aubrey Leighton (1895-1915)*

Perhaps some day the sun will shine again,  
And I shall see that still the skies are blue,  
And feel once more I do not live in vain,  
Although bereft of You.

Perhaps the golden meadows at my feet  
Will make the sunny hours of spring seem gay,  
And I shall find the white May-blossoms sweet,  
Though You have passed away.

Perhaps the summer woods will shimmer bright,  
And crimson roses once again be fair,  
And autumn harvest fields a rich delight,  
Although You are not there.

Perhaps some day I shall not shrink in pain

To see the passing of the dying year,  
And listen to Christmas songs again,  
Although You cannot hear.'

But though kind Time may many joys renew,  
There is one greatest joy I shall not know  
Again, because my heart for loss of You  
Was broken, long ago.

**Vera Brittain, 1916**

### **Break of Day in the Trenches**

The darkness crumbles away.  
It is the same old druid Time as ever,  
Only a live thing leaps my hand,  
A queer sardonic rat,  
As I pull the parapet's poppy  
To stick behind my ear.  
Droll rat, they would shoot you if they knew  
Your cosmopolitan sympathies.  
Now you have touched this English hand  
You will do the same to a German  
Soon, no doubt, if it be your pleasure  
To cross the sleeping green between.  
It seems you inwardly grin as you pass  
Strong eyes, fine limbs, haughty athletes,  
Less chanced than you for life,  
Bonds to the whims of murder,  
Sprawled in the bowels of the earth,  
The torn fields of France.  
What do you see in our eyes  
At the shrieking iron and flame  
Hurled through still heavens?  
What quaver – what heart aghast?  
Poppies whose roots are in man's veins

Drop, and are ever dropping;  
But mine in my ear is safe -  
Just a little white with the dust.

**Isaac Rosenberg, 1916**

### **The General**

“Good-morning, good-morning!” the General said  
When we met him last week on our way to the line.  
Now the soldiers he smiled at are most of 'em dead,  
And we're cursing his staff for incompetent swine.  
“He's a cheery old card,” grunted Harry to Jack  
As they slogged up to Arras with rifle and pack.  
But he did for them both by his plan of attack.

**Siegfried Sassoon, 1918**

### **The Dug-Out**

Why do you lie with your legs ungainly huddled,  
And one arm bent across your sullen, cold,  
Exhausted face? It hurts my heart to watch you,  
Deep-shadowed from the candle's guttering gold;  
And you wonder why I shake you by the shoulder;  
Drowsy, you mumble and sigh and turn your head...  
*You are too young to fall asleep for ever;*  
*And when you sleep you remind me of the dead.*

**Siegfried Sassoon, 1918**

### Died of Wounds

His wet white face and miserable eyes  
Brought nurses to him more than groans and sighs:  
But hoarse and low and rapid rose and fell  
His troubled voice: he did the business well.

The ward grew dark; but he was still complaining  
And calling out for ‘Dickie’. ‘Curse the Wood!  
‘It’s time to go. O Christ, and what’s the good?  
‘We’ll never take it, and it’s always raining.’

I wondered where he’d been; then heard him shout,  
‘They snipe like hell! O Dickie, don’t go out...  
I fell asleep ... Next morning he was dead;  
And some Slight Wound lay smiling on the bed.

**Siegfried Sassoon, 1918**

### Preface

This book is not about heroes. English poetry is not yet fit to speak of them.

Nor is it about deeds, or lands, nor anything about glory, honour, might, majesty, dominion, or power, except War.

Above all I am not concerned with Poetry.

My subject is War, and the pity of War.

The Poetry is in the pity.

Yet these elegies are to this generation in no sense consolatory. They may be to the next. All a poet can do today is warn. That is why the true Poets must be truthful.

**Wilfred Owen, 1918**

### Dulce Et Decorum Est

Bent double, like old beggars under sacks,  
Knock-kneed, coughing like hags, we cursed through sludge,  
Till on the haunting flares we turned our backs  
And towards our distant rest began to trudge.  
Men marched asleep. Many had lost their boots  
But limped on, blood-shod. All went lame; all blind;  
Drunk with fatigue; deaf even to the hoots  
Of tired, outstripped Five-Nines that dropped behind.  
Gas! Gas! Quick, boys! – An ecstasy of fumbling,  
Fitting the clumsy helmets just in time;  
But someone still was yelling out and stumbling  
And flound'ring like a man in fire or lime...  
Dim, through the misty panes and thick green light,  
As under a green sea, I saw him drowning.  
In all my dreams, before my helpless sight,  
He plunges at me, guttering, choking, drowning.  
If in some smothering dreams you too could pace  
Behind the wagon that we flung him in,  
And watch the white eyes writhing in his face,  
His hanging face, like a devil's sick of sin;  
If you could hear, at every jolt, the blood  
Come gargling from the froth-corrupted lungs,  
Obscene as cancer, bitter as the cud  
Of vile, incurable sores on innocent tongues, –  
My friend, you would not tell with such high zest  
To children ardent for some desperate glory,  
The old Lie: Dulce et decorum est  
Pro patria mori.

Wilfred Owen, 1917-18

## Strange Meeting

It seemed that out of battle I escaped  
Down some profound dull tunnel, long since scooped  
Through granites which titanic wars had groined.

Yet also there encumbered sleepers groaned,  
Too fast in thought or death to be bestirred.  
Then, as I probed them, one sprang up, and stared  
With piteous recognition in fixed eyes,  
Lifting distressful hands, as if to bless.  
And by his smile, I knew that sullen hall, –  
By his dead smile I knew we stood in Hell.

With a thousand pains that vision's face was grained;  
Yet no blood reached there from the upper ground,  
And no guns thumped, or down the flues made moan.  
'Strange friend,' I said, 'here is no cause to mourn.'  
'None,' said that other, 'save the undone years,  
The hopelessness. Whatever hope is yours,  
Was my life also; I went hunting wild  
After the wildest beauty in the world,  
Which lies not calm in eyes, or braided hair,  
But mocks the steady running of the hour,  
And if it grieves, grieves richlier than here.  
For by my glee might many men have laughed,  
And of my weeping something had been left,  
Which must die now. I mean the truth untold,  
The pity of war, the pity war distilled.  
Now men will go content with what we spoiled,  
Or, discontent, boil bloody, and be spilled.  
They will be swift with swiftness of the tigress.  
None will break ranks, though nations trek from progress.  
Courage was mine, and I had mystery,  
Wisdom was mine, and I had mastery:  
To miss the march of this retreating world  
Into vain citadels that are not walled.  
Then, when much blood had clogged their chariot-wheels,

I would go up and wash them from sweet wells  
Even with truths that lie too deep for taint.  
I would have poured my spirit without stint  
But not through wounds; not on the cess of war.  
Foreheads of men have bled where no wounds were.

'I am the enemy you killed, my friend.  
I knew you in this dark: for so you frowned  
Yesterday through me as you jabbed and killed.  
I parried; but my hands were loath and cold.  
Let us sleep now . . .'

**Wilfred Owen, 1918**

## **Futility**

Move him into the sun-  
Gently its touch awoke him once,  
At home, whispering of fields unsown.  
Always it woke him, even in France,  
Until this morning and this snow.  
If anything might rouse him now  
The kind old sun will know.

Think how it wakes the seeds-  
Woke once the clays of a cold star.  
Are limbs, so dear-achieved, are sides  
Full-nerved, still warm, too hard to stir?  
Was it for this the clay grew tall?  
– O what made fatuous sunbeams toil  
To break earth's sleep at all?

**Wilfred Owen, 1918**

## The Parable of the Old Man and the Young

So Abram rose, and clave the wood, and went,  
And took the fire with him, and a knife.  
And as they sojourned both of them together,  
Isaac the first-born spake and said, My Father,  
Behold the preparations, fire and iron,  
But where the lamb for this burnt offering?  
Then Abram bound the youth with belts and straps,  
And builded parapets and trenches there,  
And stretched forth the knife to slay his son.  
When lo! an angel called him out of heaven,  
Saying, Lay not thy hand upon the lad,  
Neither do anything to him. Behold,  
A ram, caught in the thicket by its horns;  
Offer the Ram of Pride instead of him.  
  
But the old man would not so, but slew his son,  
And half the seed of Europe, one by one.

Wilfred Owen, 1918

from **Hugh Selwyn Mauberly**

These fought, in any case,  
and some believing,  
pro domo, in any case ...

Some quick to arm,  
some for adventure,  
some from fear of weakness,  
some from fear of censure,  
some for love of slaughter, in imagination,  
learning later ...

some in fear, learning love of slaughter;  
Died some pro patria,  
non “dulce” non “et decor” ...

walked eye-deep in hell  
believing in old men’s lies, then unbelieving  
came home, home to a lie,  
home to many deceits,  
home to old lies and new infamy;

usury age-old and age-thick  
and liars in public places.

Daring as never before, wastage as never before.  
Young blood and high blood,  
Fair cheeks, and fine bodies;

fortitude as never before

frankness as never before,  
disillusions as never told in the old days,  
hysterias, trench confessions,  
laughter out of dead bellies.

There died a myriad,  
And of the best, among them,  
For an old bitch gone in the teeth,  
For a botched civilization,  
  
Charm, smiling at the good mouth,  
Quick eyes gone under earth’s lid,  
For two gross of broken statues,  
For a few thousand battered books.

Ezra Pound, 1920

### The Silent Slain (for Kenneth MacLeish)

We too, we too, descending once again  
The hills of our own land, we too have heard  
Far off — *Ah, que ce cor a longue haleine* —  
The horn of Roland in the passages of Spain,  
the first, the second blast, the failing third,  
And with the third turned back and climbed once more  
The steep road southward, and heard faint the sound  
Of swords, of horses, the disastrous war,  
And crossed the dark defile at last, and found  
At Roncevaux upon the darkening plain  
The dead against the dead and on the silent ground  
The silent slain —

Archibald MacLeish, 1926

### Memorial Rain

*Ambassador Puser the ambassador  
Reminds himself in French, felicitous tongue,  
What these (young men no longer) lie here for  
In rows that once, and somewhere else, were young . . .*

All night in Brussels the wind had tugged at my door:  
I had heard the wind at my door and the trees strung  
Taut, and to me who had never been before  
In that country it was a strange wind, blowing  
Steadily, stiffening the walls, the floor,  
The roof of my room. I had not slept for knowing  
He too, dead, was a stranger in that land  
And felt beneath the earth in the wind's flowing  
A tightening of roots and would not understand,  
Remembering lake winds in Illinois,  
That strange wind. I had felt his bones in the sand  
Listening.

*. . . Reflects that these enjoy  
Their country's gratitude, that deep repose,*

*That peace no pain can break, no hurt destroy,  
That rest, that sleep . . .*

At Ghent the wind rose.

There was a smell of rain and a heavy drag  
Of wind in the hedges but not as the wind blows  
Over fresh water when the waves lag  
Foaming and the willows huddle and it will rain:  
I felt him waiting.

. . . *Indicates the flag*

*Which (may he say) enisles in Flanders plain  
This little field these happy, happy dead  
Have made America . . .*

In the ripe grain  
The wind coiled glistening, darted, fled,  
Dragging its heavy body: at Waereghem  
The wind coiled in the grass above his head:  
Waiting—listening . . .

. . . *Dedicates to them*

*This earth their bones have hallowed, this last gift  
A grateful country . . .*

Under the dry grass stem  
The words are blurred, are thickened, the words sift  
Confused by the rasp of the wind, by the thin grating  
Of ants under the grass, the minute shift  
And tumble of dusty sand separating  
From dusty sand. The roots of the grass strain,  
Tighten, the earth is rigid, waits—he is waiting—  
And suddenly, and all at once, the rain!

The living scatter, they run into houses, the wind  
Is trampled under the rain, shakes free, is again  
Trampled. The rain gathers, running in thinned  
Spurts of water that ravel in the dry sand  
Seeping in the sand under the grass roots, seeping  
Between cracked boards to the bones of a clenched hand:  
The earth relaxes, loosens; he is sleeping,  
He rests, he is quiet, he sleeps in a strange land.

Archibald MacLeish, 1926

## To One Who Was With Me in the War

It was too long ago—that Company which we served with . . .  
We call it back in visual fragments, you and I,  
Who seem, ourselves, like relics casually preserved, with  
Our mindfulness of old bombardments when the sky  
With blundering din blinked cavernous.

    Yet a sense of power  
Invades us when, recapturing an ungodly hour  
Of ante-zero crisis, in one thought we've met  
To stand in some redoubt of Time,—to share again  
All but the actual wetness of the flare-lit rain,  
All but the living presences who haunt us yet  
With gloom-patrolling eyes.

    Remembering, we forget  
Much that was monstrous, much that clogged our souls with clay  
When hours were guides who led us by the longest way—  
And when the worst had been endured could still disclose  
Another worst to thwart us . . .

    We forget our fear . . .  
And, while the uncouth Event begins to lour less near,  
Discern the mad magnificence whose storm-light throws  
Wild shadows on these after-thoughts that send your brain  
Back beyond Peace, exploring sunken ruinous roads.  
Your brain, with files of flitting forms, hump-backed with loads,  
On its own helmet hears the tinkling drops of rain,—  
Follows to an end some night-relief, and strangely sees  
The quiet no-man's-land of day-break, jagg'd with trees  
That loom like giant Germans . . .

    I'll go with you, then,  
Since you must play this game of ghosts. At listening-posts  
We'll peer across dim craters; joke with jaded men  
Whose names we've long forgotten. (Stoop low here; it's the place  
The sniper enfilades.) Round the next bay you'll meet  
A drenched platoon-commander; chilled, he drums his feet  
On squelching duck-boards; winds his wrist-watch; turns his head,

And shows you how you looked,—your ten-years-vanished face  
Hoping the War will end next week . . .

What's that you said?

**Siegfried Sassoon, 1926**

### **On Passing the New Menin Gate**

Who will remember, passing through this Gate,  
The unheroic Dead who fed the guns?  
Who shall absolve the foulness of their fate, -  
Those doomed, conscripted, unvictorious ones?  
Crudely renewed, the Salient holds its own.  
Paid are its dim defenders by this pomp;  
Paid, with a pile of peace-complacent stone,  
The armies who endured that sullen swamp.

Here was the world's worst wound. And here with pride  
'Their name liveth for evermore' the Gateway claims.  
Was ever an immolation so belied  
As these intolerably nameless names?  
Well might the Dead who struggled in the slime  
Rise and deride this sepulchre of crime.

**Siegfried Sassoon, 1928**

### **The Death of Harry Patch**

When the next morning eventually breaks,  
a young Captain climbs onto the fire step,  
knocks ash from his pipe then drops it  
still warm into his pocket, checks his watch,  
and places the whistle back between his lips.

At 06.00 hours precisely he gives the signal,  
but today nothing that happens next happens  
according to plan. A very long and gentle note  
wanders away from him over the ruined ground  
and hundreds of thousands of dead who lie there  
immediately rise up, straightening their tunics  
before falling in as they used to do, shoulder  
shoulder, eyes front. They have left a space  
for the last recruit of all to join them: Harry Patch,  
one hundred and eleven years old, but this is him  
now, running quick-sharp along the duckboards.  
When he has taken his place, and the whole company  
are settled at last, their padre appears out of nowhere,  
pausing a moment in front of each and every one  
to slip a wafer of dry mud onto their tongues.

**Andrew Motion, 2010**